INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF SOCIETY, CULTURE & LANGUAGE

(IJSCL)

MOHAMMAD REZA HASHEMI

Director-in-Charge:

Associate Professor, Ferdowsi University of Mashhad, Iran

Editor-in-Chief:

REZA PISHGHADAM

Associate Professor, Ferdowsi University of Mashhad, Iran

Managing Editor:

MASOOD KHOSHSALIGHEH

Assistant Professor, Ferdowsi University of Mashhad, Iran

Associate Editors:

JOSHUA A. FISHMAN

Professor, Yeshiva University, USA

HOWARD GILES

Professor, University of California, USA

ROBERT PHILLIPSON

Professor, Copenhagen Business School, Denmark

RUTH WODAK

Professor, Lancaster University, UK

Editorial Board:

MAHMOOD REZA ATAI

Associate Professor, Kharazmi University, Iran

BOB ADAMSON

Hong Kong Institute of Education, China

MONA BAKER

Professor, University of Manchester, UK

SASAN BALEGHIZADEH

Associate Professor, Shahid Beheshty

University, Iran

GAVIN T. L. BROWN

Associate Professor, University of Auckland, New Zealand

ZOHREH R. ESLAMI

Associate Professor, Texas A & M University, USA **DAVE HILL**

Professor, Anglia Ruskin University, UK

VIRGINIA PEDRASTA

Professor, Consortia Academia, Philippines

ABBAS ALI REZAEE

Associate Professor, University of Tehran, Iran

WAYNE ROSS

Professor, University of British Columbia,

Canada

BRIAN V. STREET

Professor, King's College London, UK

ZIA TAJEDDIN

Associate Professor, Allameh Tabataba'i University, Iran

MANSOOR TAVAKOLI

Associate Professor, University of Isfahan, Iran

HOSSEIN VAHID DASTJERDI

Associate Professor, University of Isfahan, Iran

Editorial Office:

ijscl.editorial@yahoo.com journal@ijscl.net

Language Editor:

ELHAM NAJI MEIDANI

Ferdowsi University of Mashhad, Iran

Page Designer and Typist:

SHAGHAYEGH SHAYESTEH

Ferdowsi University of Mashhad, Iran

Aims & Scope

International Journal of Society, Culture & Language is an academic journal with a special interest in issues arising at the intersection of intercultural communication, social institutions and processes, and interlingual interactions. The journal is multidisciplinary in nature and international in scope. Its purpose is to encourage scholarship, to enlighten the reader, to stimulate thought and discussion, and to promote appropriate cross-cultural and cross-linguistic communication.

IJSCL publishes papers written in a clear and pedagogic style that respect the interests and needs of readers of several levels of expertise in various countries and disciplines.

IJSCL is published without subscription, two times per year, by Lulu Press. Articles are published online in the form of PDF files that may be freely downloaded.

Articles, book reviews, and short notes published in the *IJSCL* will deal explicitly with the relevant topics and will be judged by the editorial office as appropriate for publication in the journal on the basis of their scholarship, originality, and relevance.

Publication Information

ISSN (Online): 2329-2210 Publisher: Lulu Press, USA

Country of Publication: United States of America

Affiliation: Independent

Frequency: March and September
Language of Text: American/British English

Abstracted & Indexed: Yes Open Access: Yes

Review Policy: Double-Blind, Peer-Reviewed

Peer Review Time: 1 to 3 months

Main Themes: Intercultural Communication, Social Language Studies

Disclaimers

Responsibility for the accuracy of quoted and referenced material rests solely with the author(s) of the item in which such material appears.

Opinions expressed in these articles are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editors of the *IJSCL*.

No Unauthorized Photocopying

The articles are in copyright. Subject to statutory exception no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of the International Journal of Society, Culture & Language Press.

Contributors to this Issue:

WUBALEM YITBAREK ABEBE

Bahir Dar University, Ethiopia

ZUHAIR ABDUL AMIR

Sohar University, Oman

SHAKILA ABDUL MANAN

Universiti Sains Malaysia, Malaysia

RAITH ZEHER ABID

Universiti Sains Malaysia, Malaysia

MONIREH ALLAHBAKHSH

Shahid Chamran University of Ahvaz, Iran

MAHMOOD REZA ATAI

Kharazmi University, Iran

SHIMA GHAHARI

Shahid Bahonar University of Kerman, Iran

ZOHREH GOONIBAND SHOOSHTARI

Shahid Chamran University of Ahvaz, Iran

ALIREZA JALILIFAR

Shahid Chamran University of Ahvaz, Iran

ABOBO KUMBALONAH

Ohio University, Athens, USA

FOROUHAR MOHAMMADI

Urmia University, Iran

MOHAMMAD AMIN MOZAHEB

Khatam University, Tehran, Iran

ELHAM NAJI MEIDANI

Ferdowsi University of Mashhad, Iran

SAFOORA NAVARI

Ferdowsi University of Mashhad, Iran

FARIDEH NATTAQ

Shahid Chamran University of Ahvaz, Iran

WAYNE ROSS

University of British Columbia, Canada

KARIM SADEGHI

Urmia University, Iran

NASRIN SEDAGHATGOFTAR

Urmia University, Iran

KEVIN D. VINSON

University of the West Indies, Barbados

REZA ZABIHI

University of Isfahan, Iran